

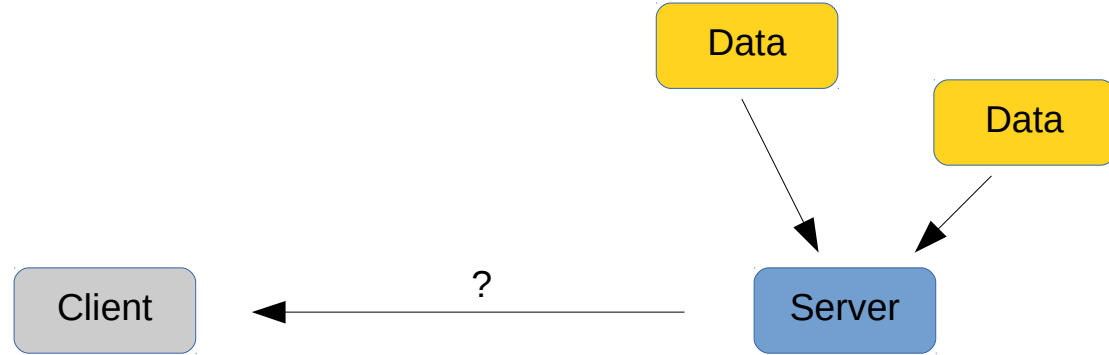
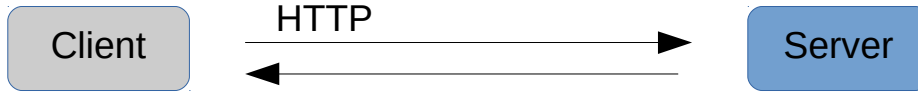
Putting MQTT in your toolkit

Sean Dague, Developer Advocate, IBM
July 19th 2018



Interaction Patterns

Client driven queries



Server driven data distribution

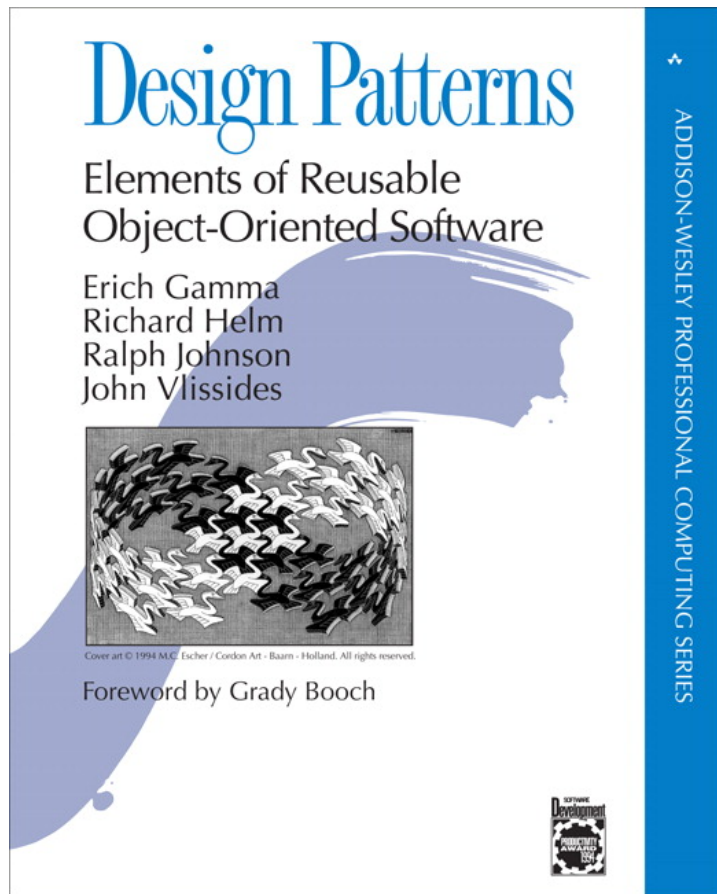
Real Time Event Strategies

- Client Polling
 - Easy to implement
 - Really inefficient - 99+% noop
- HTTP Long Poll
 - Keep HTTP socket open, block on requests
 - Heavy server resource usage
- Websockets
 - Connected sockets in web browser
- Webhooks
 - Register callback URL
 - Need highly available "catcher" service
 - Only available for service owners
- MQTT / AMQP
 - Optimized pub/sub systems
 - Web client support requires bridging



Publish / Subscribe Design Pattern

- Common message bus
 - Everyone can publish to it
 - Messages directed to topics
 - Consumers subscribe to specific topics (possibly by wildcard)
- Good for many to many interactions



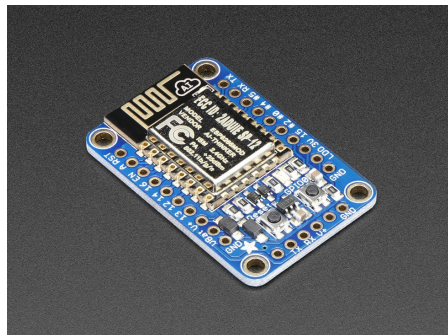
What is MQTT?



- MQTT is an open standard
 - Created in 1999 by IBM & Cirrus Link, OASIS standard since 2013
- MQTT is designed for “small footprint” and “limited network bandwidth”
- MQTT is the backbone of all major Public Cloud IoT services
 - Google IoT Core - <https://cloud.google.com/iot-core/>
 - IBM Watson IoT - <https://www.ibm.com/internet-of-things/>
 - Amazon IoT - <https://aws.amazon.com/iot-platform>
 - Microsoft Azure IoT - <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/services/iot-hub/>
- MQTT has many open source implementations
 - Mosquitto very popular broker
 - Clients bindings: A couple dozen languages
 - Even an Arduino library – PubSubClient

ESP8266

- Arduino with built in Wifi
- \$9.95 at Adafruit



MQTT Message Format

| QoS | Retain | Topic | Payload |
|-------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 0,1,2 | 0,1 | 220 characters | Any content, up to 2 GB |

- QoS - 0 best effort, 1 deliver at least once, 2 deliver exactly once
- Retain - content will be stored on the server, replayed on connect, defaults to not stored
- Topic - name for message, / are special
- Payload - anything, 2 GB payload limit

Note: no metadata on packets (like time sent), must put it in payload manually



What makes a good Topic Structure?

- Root with App Name
 - Assume multi tenancy
- Find any natural hierarchy of data
- Optimize for subscriber efficiency
 - Often need to rethink topic structure once you see usage patterns
- There is no formal schema system
 - topic structure encoded into applications

Example:

`{app name}/{location}/{device type}/{sensor type}`

Allows the following subscriptions:

`mysensors/portland/#` - see everything in Portland

`mysensors/+ /weather/+` - see all weather sensors



MQTT Wills

- Event based system - messages only sent when event happens
- If nothing is sent, is the client healthy with no new data, or did it disappear?
- Clients can set a "Will" on client connect
 - a message stored in the server that will be sent if the socket connection to the client breaks
 - building block for fault tolerance

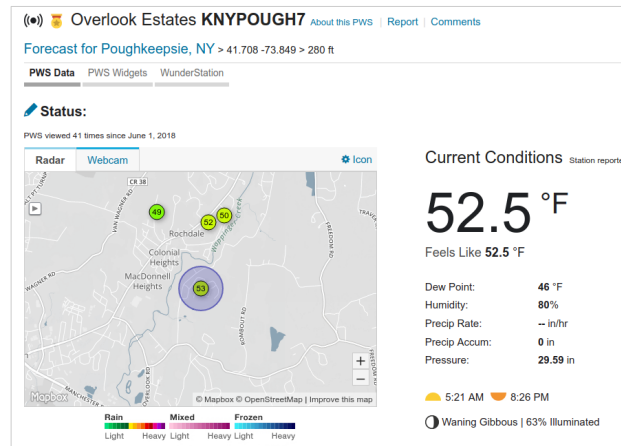
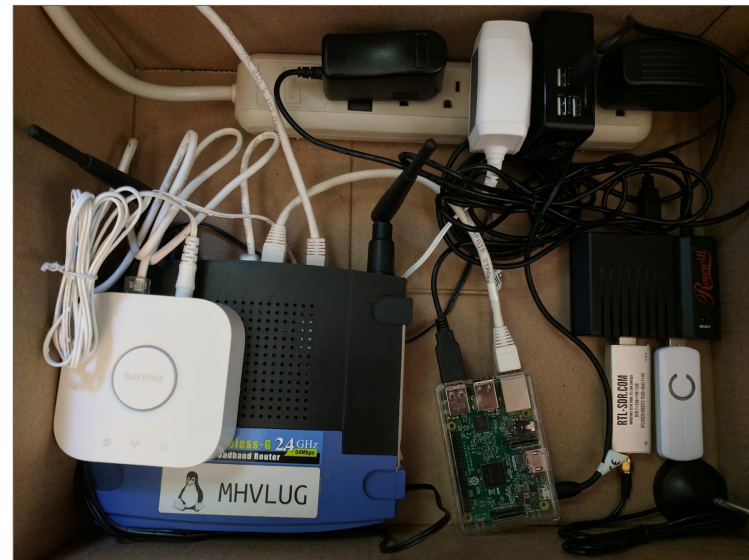


Example Applications



My Home Weather Station

- Bill of Materials
 - 10+ Oregon Scientific Weather Sensors
 - Raspberry Pi 3 – needs specific placement to see all sensors
 - RTL-SDR Dongle to decode 433Mhz signal out of air
- Long term (10 year) background hacking project
- Reports to Weather Underground via PWS API
- Collects temperature from nearly every room in the house
 - Extremely useful for tuning Forced Air HVAC system



In early 2017, discovered Home Assistant

The screenshot displays the Home Assistant web interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation options: Overview, Logbook, History, Log out, and Developer tools. The main content area is titled 'Home' and features a blue header with tabs for DEFAULT_VIEW, TEMPS (selected), AUDIO, AUTOMATION, and CAR_AND_FURNACE. The interface is divided into three columns. The left column, titled 'outside', lists sensors: Barometer (1002.0 mbar), Outside (64.4 °F), Porch MS6 - Temp (55.70 °F), Porch MS6 - Humid (90 %), Porch 2 - Temp (57.50 °F), Rain Since Midnight (0.0 in), Subaru (54.1 °F), Wind Speed (0.0 mph), Wind Gust (0.0 mph), and Wind Direction (270.0 °). The middle column, titled 'upstairs temps', lists room temperatures: Arwen Room (68.4 °F), Bed Room (69.4 °F), Office (69.6 °F), and Office MS6 - Temp (71.60 °F). Below this is an 'appliances' section with Freezer (-6.3 °F) and Refrigerator (36.7 °F). The right column, titled 'downstairs temps', lists room temperatures and humidity: Living Room - Temp (67.70 °F), Living Room - Humid (64 %), Family Room - Temp (65.70 °F), Hallway - Temp (67.70 °F), Basement (65.8 °F), and Bomb Shelter (64.2 °F).

| outside | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Barometer | 1002.0 mbar |
| Outside | 64.4 °F |
| Porch MS6 - Temp | 55.70 °F |
| Porch MS6 - Humid | 90 % |
| Porch 2 - Temp | 57.50 °F |
| Rain Since Midnight | 0.0 in |
| Subaru | 54.1 °F |
| Wind Speed | 0.0 mph |
| Wind Gust | 0.0 mph |
| Wind Direction | 270.0 ° |

| upstairs temps | |
|-------------------|----------|
| Arwen Room | 68.4 °F |
| Bed Room | 69.4 °F |
| Office | 69.6 °F |
| Office MS6 - Temp | 71.60 °F |

| appliances | |
|--------------|---------|
| Freezer | -6.3 °F |
| Refrigerator | 36.7 °F |

| downstairs temps | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Living Room - Temp | 67.70 °F |
| Living Room - Humid | 64 % |
| Family Room - Temp | 65.70 °F |
| Hallway - Temp | 67.70 °F |
| Basement | 65.8 °F |
| Bomb Shelter | 64.2 °F |

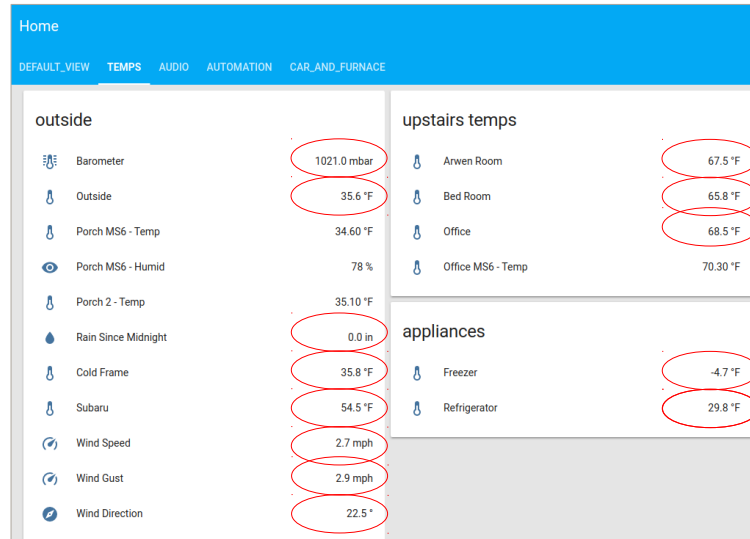
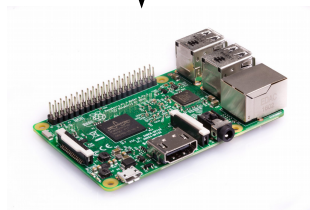




433 Mhz over the air

0x0850022a9603814179

0x0d54012a96038141600304060079



mqtt:
broker: 10.42.0.3
sensor 1:
platform: arwn

```
arwn/temperature/Freezer {"bat": "LOW", "sensor_id": "6a:03", "humid": 53.0, "temp": -10.8, "dewpoint": -23.2, "units": "F", "timestamp": 1527695510}  
arwn/temperature/Arwen Room {"bat": "OK", "sensor_id": "ce:08", "humid": 54.0, "temp": 72.7, "dewpoint": 55.1, "units": "F", "timestamp": 1527695511}  
arwn/wind {"bat": "OK", "sensor_id": "33:00", "timestamp": 1527695512, "units": "mph", "gust": 0.9, "speed": 2.5, "direction": 315.0}
```



Rain Gauge - Retain Topics

| | |
|------------------|--|
| arwn/totals/rain | {"timestamp": 1528084804, "total": 70.78} ← retained topic |
| arwn/rain | {"timestamp": 1528084868, "total": 70.78} |
| arwn/rain/today | {"timestamp": 1528084868, "since_midnight": 0.00} |
| arwn/rain | {"timestamp": 1528091737, "total": 70.818} |
| arwn/rain/today | {"timestamp": 1528091737, "since_midnight": 0.04} |
| arwn/rain | {"timestamp": 1528092583, "total": 70.944} |
| arwn/rain/today | {"timestamp": 1528092583, "since_midnight": 0.16} |
| arwn/rain | {"timestamp": 1528107858, "total": 71.358} |
| arwn/rain/today | {"timestamp": 1528107858, "since_midnight": 0.58} |

...

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| arwn/rain | {"timestamp": 1528171098, "total": 71.358} |
| arwn/rain/today | {"timestamp": 1528171098, "since_midnight": 0.58} |

... rollover event

| | |
|------------------|---|
| arwn/rain | {"timestamp": 1528171218, "total": 71.358} |
| arwn/totals/rain | {"timestamp": 1528171218, "total": 71.358} ← retained topic |
| arwn/rain/today | {"timestamp": 1528171218, "since_midnight": 0.0} |



- Self emptying bucket
 - 3 increments added based on time between bucket dumps
- Reports Rain Total
 - (10ths of mm accumulator)
- Wunderground API
 - rainin - [rain inches over the past hour] -- the accumulated rainfall in the past 60 min
 - dailyrainin - [rain inches so far today in local time]



When Should I Charge My Car?



- Supports Time of Departure Charging
 - Be fully charged by a set time every day
- Time of Use metering at our home
 - Peak is 2 - 7pm Weekdays
 - Peak power costs 120%, off peak costs 89%
- What's the difference in power off peak?
 - What is generating the power?
 - What's the carbon intensity at different times?
- Can we make data available in real time?
 - Others might want to do things with this data



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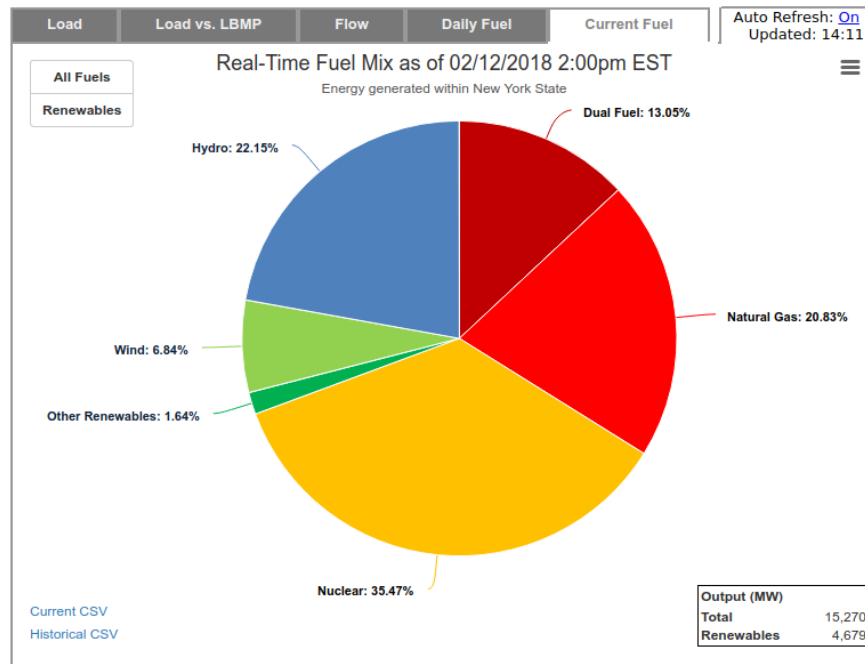
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Data Graphs and Fuel Mix Chart

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Pricing Data | Power Grid Data | Load Data | Reports & Info | Postings by Date | Maps | Charts & Graphs | Market Access Login |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|



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Power Grid Data

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Real-Time Fuel Mix

CSV Files

[02-12-2018](#)
[02-11-2018](#)
[02-10-2018](#)
[02-09-2018](#)
[02-08-2018](#)
[02-07-2018](#)
[02-06-2018](#)
[02-05-2018](#)
[02-04-2018](#)
[02-03-2018](#)

Last Updated

02/12/18 14:10 EST
02/12/18 00:05 EST
02/11/18 00:05 EST
02/10/18 00:05 EST
02/09/18 00:05 EST
02/08/18 00:05 EST
02/07/18 00:05 EST
02/06/18 00:05 EST
02/05/18 00:05 EST
02/04/18 00:05 EST

Archived Files (zip format)

CSV Files

[02-2018](#)
[01-2018](#)
[12-2017](#)
[11-2017](#)
[10-2017](#)
[09-2017](#)
[08-2017](#)
[07-2017](#)
[06-2017](#)
[05-2017](#)
[04-2017](#)
[03-2017](#)
[02-2017](#)
[01-2017](#)
[12-2016](#)
[11-2016](#)
[10-2016](#)
[09-2016](#)
[08-2016](#)
[07-2016](#)
[06-2016](#)
[05-2016](#)
[04-2016](#)
[03-2016](#)
[02-2016](#)
[01-2016](#)
[12-2015](#)

Last Updated

02/12/18 14:10 EST
02/01/18 00:05 EST
01/01/18 00:05 EST
12/01/17 00:05 EST
11/01/17 00:05 EDT
10/01/17 00:05 EDT
09/01/17 00:05 EDT
08/01/17 00:05 EDT
07/01/17 00:05 EDT
06/01/17 00:05 EDT
05/01/17 00:05 EDT
04/01/17 00:05 EDT
03/15/17 11:23 EDT
03/15/17 11:05 EDT
03/15/17 11:24 EDT
03/15/17 10:36 EDT
11/01/16 00:05 EDT
10/01/16 00:05 EDT
09/01/16 00:05 EDT
08/01/16 00:05 EDT
07/01/16 00:05 EDT
06/01/16 00:05 EDT
05/01/16 00:05 EDT
04/01/16 00:05 EDT
03/01/16 00:05 EST
02/01/16 00:05 EST
01/01/16 00:05 EST



ny-power microservices architecture

NY ISO CSVs

| Time Stamp | TZ | Fuel | Gen MW |
|---------------------|-----|-------------|--------|
| 05/09/2018 00:05:00 | EDT | Dual Fuel | 1400 |
| 05/09/2018 00:05:00 | EDT | Natural Gas | 2144 |
| 05/09/2018 00:05:00 | EDT | Nuclear | 4114 |

ny-power-pump

MQTT publish

```
ny-power/status/fuel-mix/updated {"ts": "05/09/2018 00:05:00"}
ny-power/upstream/fuel-mix/Nuclear {"units": "MW", "value": 4114, "ts": "05/09/2018 00:05:00"}
ny-power/upstream/fuel-mix/Dual Fuel {"units": "MW", "value": 1400, "ts": "05/09/2018 00:05:00"}
ny-power/upstream/fuel-mix/Natural Gas {"units": "MW", "value": 2144, "ts": "05/09/2018 00:05:00"}
```



```
ny-power/computed/co2 {"units": "g / kWh", "value": 135.088, "ts": "05/09/2018 00:05:00"}
```

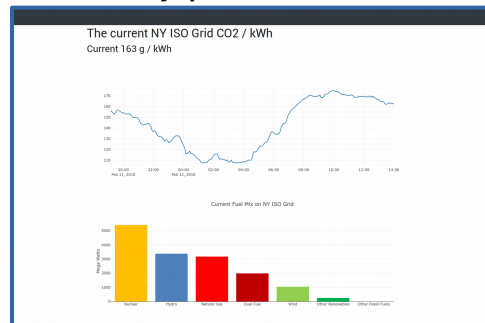
ny-power-mqtt (access with "mosquitto_sub -h 169.60.78.157 -t ny-power/# -v")

ny-power-influx

ny-power-archive

<http://ny-power.org>

ny-power-web



```
ny-power/archive/co2/24h {"units": "g / kWh", "values": [162.698, 163.928, 161.587 ... ], "ts": [...]}
```



ny-power topics

{app name}/{source}/{details}/{more details}

Allows the following subscriptions:

ny-power/upstream/fuel-mix/{fuel type}

ny-power/computed/co2

ny-power/archive/co2/24h



```

var client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("mqtt.ny-power.org", Number("80"), "client-" + Math.random());

// set callback handlers
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;

// connect the client
client.reconnect = true;
client.connect({onSuccess: onConnect});

// called when the client connects
function onConnect() {
    // Once a connection has been made, make a subscription and send a message.
    console.log("onConnect");
    client.subscribe("ny-power/computed/co2");
    client.subscribe("ny-power/archive/co2/24h");
    client.subscribe("ny-power/application/webui");
    client.subscribe("ny-power/upstream/fuel-mix/#");
}

```

```

// called when a message arrives
function onMessageArrived(message) {
    console.log("onMessageArrived:"+message.destinationName + message.payloadString);
    if (message.destinationName == "ny-power/computed/co2") {
        var data = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
        $("#co2-per-kwh").html(Math.round(data.value));
        $("#co2-units").html(data.units);
        $("#co2-updated").html(data.ts);
    }
    if (message.destinationName.startsWith("ny-power/upstream/fuel-mix")) {
        fuel_mix_graph(message);
    }
    if (message.destinationName == "ny-power/archive/co2/24h") {
        var data = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
        var plot = [

```



The current NY ISO Grid CO2 / kWh

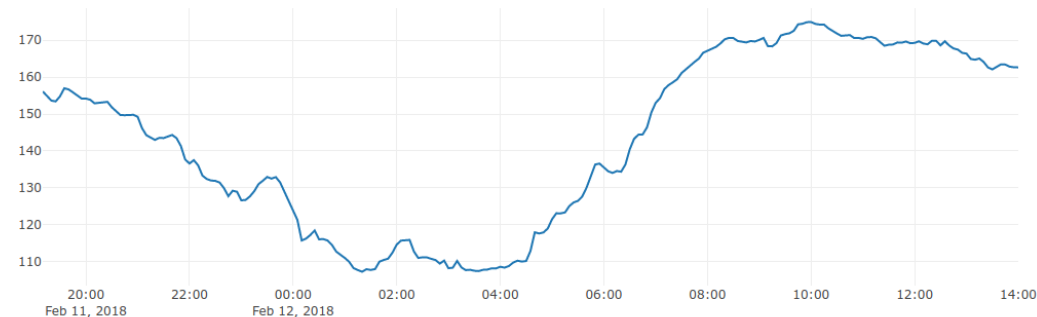
Current 163 g / kWh

<http://ny-power.org>

CO2 calculated from 2016 totals
(MW & Emissions Per fuel
source)

Provided as MQTT stream

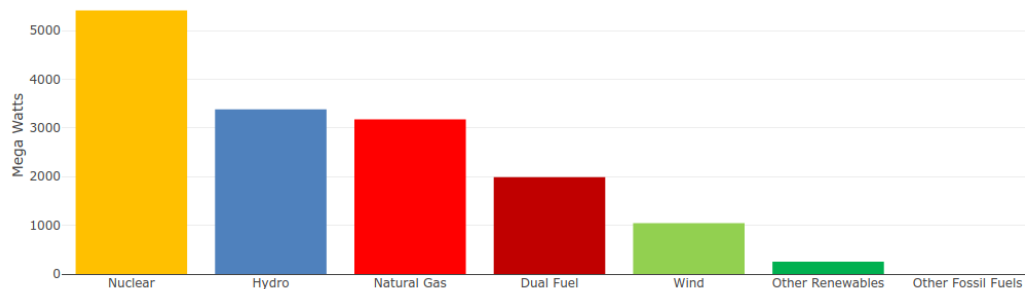
Answer: complete charging by
5am before load / NG starts
ramping up



<http://github.com/IBM/ny-power>

- Helm Kube application
- Core logic in python
- 5 pods

Current Fuel Mix on NY ISO Grid



@sdague

Put MQTT in your toolkit

- In a world awash in data, efficient event streams are critical
- Open event streams can be a public good
- MQTT dominates IoT, but also useful in other domains
- The Pub / Sub programming makes you think of problems in new ways

Thank You!

Twitter: **@sdague**

Email: sean.dague@ibm.com / sean@dague.net

Blog: <https://dague.net> - software engineering, open source projects, climate & energy

Get the code:

- arwn: <https://dague.net/arwn>
- ny-power project: <https://dague.net/ny-power>





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